

General Assembly

House Joint Resolution No. 64

January Session, 2015

LCO No. 3711



Referred to Committee on GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION AND ELECTIONS

Introduced by: (GAE)

RESOLUTION PETITIONING CONGRESS TO CONVENE AN ARTICLE V CONVENTION TO OVERTURN THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT'S DECISION IN CITIZENS UNITED V. FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION.

Resolved by this Assembly:

- 1 WHEREAS, the first President of the United States, George
- 2 Washington, stated, "The basis of our political systems is the right of
- 3 the people to make and to alter their Constitutions of Government.";
- 4 and
- 5 WHEREAS, it was the stated intention of the framers of the
- 6 Constitution of the United States of America that the Congress of the
- 7 United States of America should be "dependent on the people alone"
- 8 (The Federalist No. 52, James Madison); and
- 9 WHEREAS, that dependency has evolved from a dependency on
- 10 the people alone to a dependency on those who spend excessively in
- 11 elections, through campaigns or third-party groups; and
- WHEREAS, the United States Supreme Court ruling in <u>Citizens</u>

- 13 <u>United v. Federal Election Commission</u>, 558 U.S. 310 (2010) removed
- 14 restrictions on amounts of independent political spending; and
- 15 WHEREAS, the removal of these restrictions has resulted in the
- 16 unjust influence of powerful economic forces, which have supplanted
- 17 the will of the people by undermining the people's ability to choose
- 18 political leadership, write laws and determine the fate of the
- 19 government; and
- 20 WHEREAS, Article V of the United States Constitution requires the
- 21 United States Congress to call a convention, upon application of the
- 22 legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, for the purpose of
- 23 proposing amendments to the United States Constitution; and
- 24 WHEREAS, the State of Connecticut sees the need for a convention
- 25 to propose amendments in order to address concerns such as those
- 26 raised by the decision of the United States Supreme Court in <u>Citizens</u>
- 27 <u>United v. Federal Election Commission</u> and related cases and events,
- 28 including those occurring long before or afterward or for a
- 29 substantially similar purpose and desires that said convention should
- 30 be so limited; and
- 31 WHEREAS, the State of Connecticut desires that the delegates to
- 32 said convention shall be comprised equally of individuals currently
- 33 elected to state and local office, or be selected by election, in each
- 34 Congressional district for the purpose of serving as delegates, though
- 35 all individuals elected or appointed to federal office, now or in the
- 36 past, be prohibited from serving as delegates to the convention and
- 37 intends to retain the ability to restrict or expand the power of its
- 38 delegates within the limits expressed above; and
- 39 WHEREAS, the State of Connecticut intends that this be a
- 40 continuing application considered together with applications calling
- 41 for a convention passed in the 2013-2014 Vermont legislature as R454,
- 42 the 2013-2014 California legislature as Resolution Chapter 77, the 2013-
- 43 2014 Illinois legislature as Senate Joint Resolution No. 42 and all other

similar passed, pending and future applications, the aforementioned concerns of Connecticut notwithstanding until such time as two-thirds of the several states have applied for a convention and said convention is convened by Congress.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the people of the State of Connecticut speaking through its legislature, and pursuant to Article V of the United States Constitution, hereby petitions the United States Congress to call a convention for the purpose of proposing amendments to the Constitution of the United States of America as soon as two-thirds of the several states have applied for a convention; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the clerks of the House of Representatives and the Senate transmit copies of this resolution to the President of the United States; the Vice President of the United States in his capacity as presiding officer of the United States Senate and addressed to him at the office he maintains in the United States Capitol Building; the Speaker of the United States House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the United States House of Representatives, the President Pro Tempore of the United States Senate, each Senator and Representative from Connecticut in the Congress of the United States with the respectful request that the full and complete text of this resolution be printed in the Congressional Record; and the Governor of each state and the presiding officers of each legislative body of each of the several states, requesting the cooperation of the states in issuing an application compelling Congress to call a convention for proposing amendments pursuant to Article V of the United States Constitution.

GAE Joint Favorable